

Angleščina - vocabulary (Topics 1-4)

Iz listov v Soli + Topic 4 (Shopping). Odgovori za "explain the difference" so moji, ne učiteljičini.

Topic 1: Traffic, travel and transport

Public transport

fare	cena vozovnice
cab	taksi
hail (a taxi)	ustaviti taksi z mahanjem
taxi-rank	postajališče taksijev
meter	taksimeter
tip	napitnina
double-decker / single-decker	avtobus z dvema nadstropjema / z enim
crew	posadka
driver	voznik
conductor / conductress	sprevodnik / sprevodnica (pobira denar)
inspector	kontrolor
check (a ticket)	pregledati vozovnico
bus stop	avtobusna postaja
destination	cilj
tube / subway / metro	podzemna: London / New York / Pariz
platform	peron
escalator / lift	tekoče stopnice / dvigalo
sliding doors	drsna vrata
coach	avtobus za dolge razdalje
rack	polica za prtljago
rush hour	prometna konica

Explain the difference

carriage vs compartment	vagon / kupe (zaprt del vagona)
season ticket vs return ticket	mesečna/letna karta / povratna karta (tja in nazaj)
bus driver vs bus conductor	vozi / pobira denar, prodaja karte
train driver vs guard	vozi vlak / skrbi za vlak in potnike, zapira vrata

Prepositions (for, off, at, in, on, from)

go down in the lift	meet at the station
wait for a bus	queue for buses
wait on the platform	the tube stops at every station
ask for our fares	get off the bus at our destination
meet you at the ticket office	get your ticket from the machine

Idioms

hit the road	odpraviti se na pot
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on the road	na poti, potovati
go the extra mile	potruditi se bolj, kot je treba
in the fast lane	hitro, stresno življenje
at a crossroads	na razpotju (velika odločitev)
a bumpy ride	težavno obdobje
smooth sailing	gladko, brez težav
drive someone up the wall	spravljati koga ob živce
(put the) pedal to the metal	na vso moč, s polno paro
in the same boat	v isti situaciji

Topic 2: What does the future hold? (Student life)

away from home	zdoma
freedom	svoboda
opportunity	priložnost
hall of residence	študentski dom
homesick	z domotožjem
manage (money)	upravljati (z denarjem)
(tuition) fees	šolnina
loan (take out a loan)	posojilo (najeti posojilo)
scholarship	štipendija
flexible	prilagodljiv
revision	ponavljanje pred izpitom
on time vs in time	točno ob uri / pravočasno (preden je prepozno)

Idioms

the best is yet to come	najboljše šele pride
have the world at your feet	imeti vse možnosti
the sky's the limit	ni meja
turn over a new leaf	začeti na novo, poboljšati se
a new chapter	novo poglavje
ahead of one's time	pred svojim časom
at a crossroads	na razpotju
time will tell	čas bo pokazal

Topic 3: Sports and leisure activities

(football) pitch	nogometno igrišče
(tennis/basketball) court	igrišče za tenis/košarko
(swimming) pool	bazen
(boxing) ring	boksarski ring
(skating) rink	drsališče
stadium	stadion

spectators	gledalci
track events	discipline na stezi (tek)
field events	skoki, meti (na travi)
athletes	atleti, športniki
officials	sodniki (merijo čas, razdalje)
scoreboard	semafor z rezultati

Idioms

get the ball rolling	začeti, spraviti v tek
drop the ball	zamočiti, spregledati
throw in the towel	vdati se, odnehati
hit it out of the park	izjemno uspeti
move the goalposts	spreminjati pravila/cilje sredi poti
back to square one	nazaj na začetek
let your hair down	sprostiti se
have a whale of a time	imeti se odlično
paint the town red	iti žurat, praznovati
pass the time	krajšati si čas

Topic 4: Shopping

Shops

antique shop	very old furniture – starinarnica
florist's	flowers – cvetličarna
stationer's	writing paper, pens – papirnica
newsagent's	newspapers, magazines – prodajalna časopisov
tobacconist's	cigarettes, matches – tobakarna
grocer's	tea, biscuits, butter – špecerija
greengrocer's	fruit, vegetables – sadje in zelenjava
pet shop	dogs and cats – trgovina za živali
baker's	bread and cakes – pekarna
butcher's	meat – mesnica

Using your account

statement	bančni izpisek
deposit	polog (denar, ki ga vložiš)
withdrawal	dvig (denar, ki ga dvigneš)
balance	stanje na računu
standing order	trajnik (samodejno redno plačilo)

Spending

income	dohodek
expenditure	izdatki

overdrawn	v minusu
keep a record	voditi evidenco
counterfoil	odrezek čeka (ostane v knjižici)
crossed cheque	ček samo za nakazilo na račun
cash (a cheque)	unovčiti

Going shopping

off-the-peg	konfekcija, že narejeno
label	etiketa (velikost, material, znamka)
price-tag	listek s ceno
fit / try on	pristajati / pomeriti
assistant	prodajalec
cashier / cash desk	blagajnik / blagajna
till	predal blagajne
receipt	račun (listek)
exchange	zamenjati
refund	vračilo denarja
bargain	barantati; ugoden nakup
sales	razprodaja
mail order	naročanje po pošti/iz kataloga

Personal spending

broke	brez denarja
make ends meet	shajati z denarjem
chickenfeed	drobiž, zanemarljiv znesek
quid	funt (pogovorno)
mortgage	hipotekarni kredit
I.O.U. (I owe you)	zadolžnica
hire purchase	nakup na obroke
instalments	obroki
allowance / pocket money	žepnina
frugal	varčen
stingy	skop, škrt

Idioms

splash out	razsipno zapraviti
spend / cost a fortune	stati celo bogastvo
cost an arm and a leg	biti zelo drag
shop around	primerjati ponudbe pred nakupom
tighten your belt	zategniti pas, varčevati
live beyond your means	živeti nad svojimi zmožnostmi
on the spur of the moment	impulzivno, brez razmisleka

go on a spending spree	iti zapravljat
window shopping	ogledovanje izložb brez nakupa

Food (s seznama tem)

couch potato	lenuh na kavču
bun in the oven	noseča
not my cup of tea	ni zame, ni mi všeč
big cheese	glavni šef, pomembna oseba
balanced diet	uravnotežena prehrana
ingredients, spices, herbs	sestavine, začimbe, zelišča